



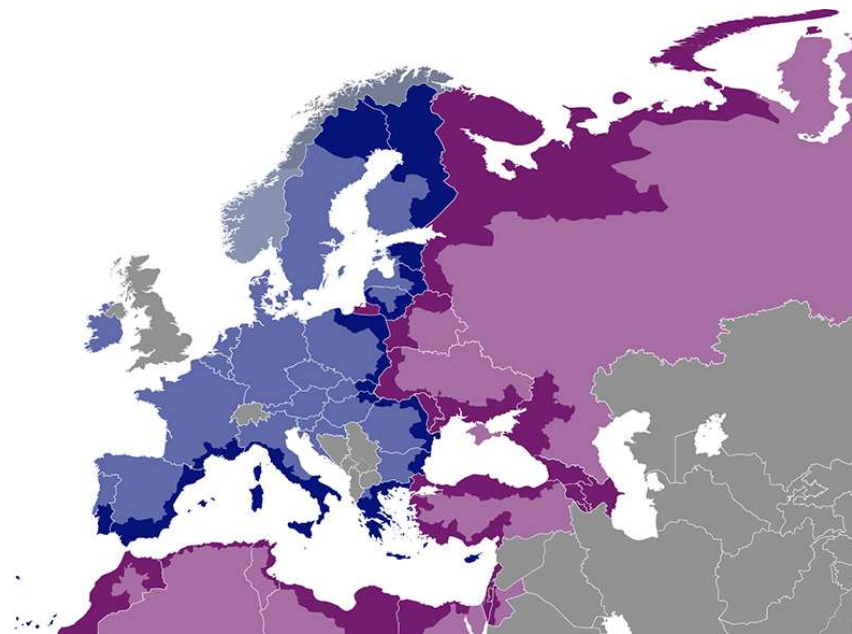
# TESIM

Technical support to the implementation  
and management of ENI CBC programmes

## TESIM Thematic event P2P

**A findings of JOPs' and projects' analysis**

Online webinar, April 8<sup>th</sup>, 2020



A project funded by the European Union



Implemented by a consortium led by



# P2P



## **People-to-people cooperation in ENI CBC programmes**

1. Key messages from the desk review
2. Key findings from cluster analysis
3. Room for questions and insights

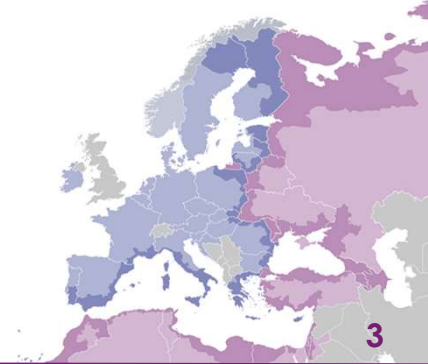
Before we begin...



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## What is P2P for you?

- ❑ When you think of P2P cooperation, what is the first term/principle you associate to it?
- ❑ Go to [www.menti.com](https://www.menti.com) and use code 77 43 5



Before we begin...



Go to [www.menti.com](https://www.menti.com) and use the code **43 49 72**

Ice breaker – What is P2P for you?

Mentimeter

☐ When you think of P2P cooperation, what is the first term/principle you associate to it?

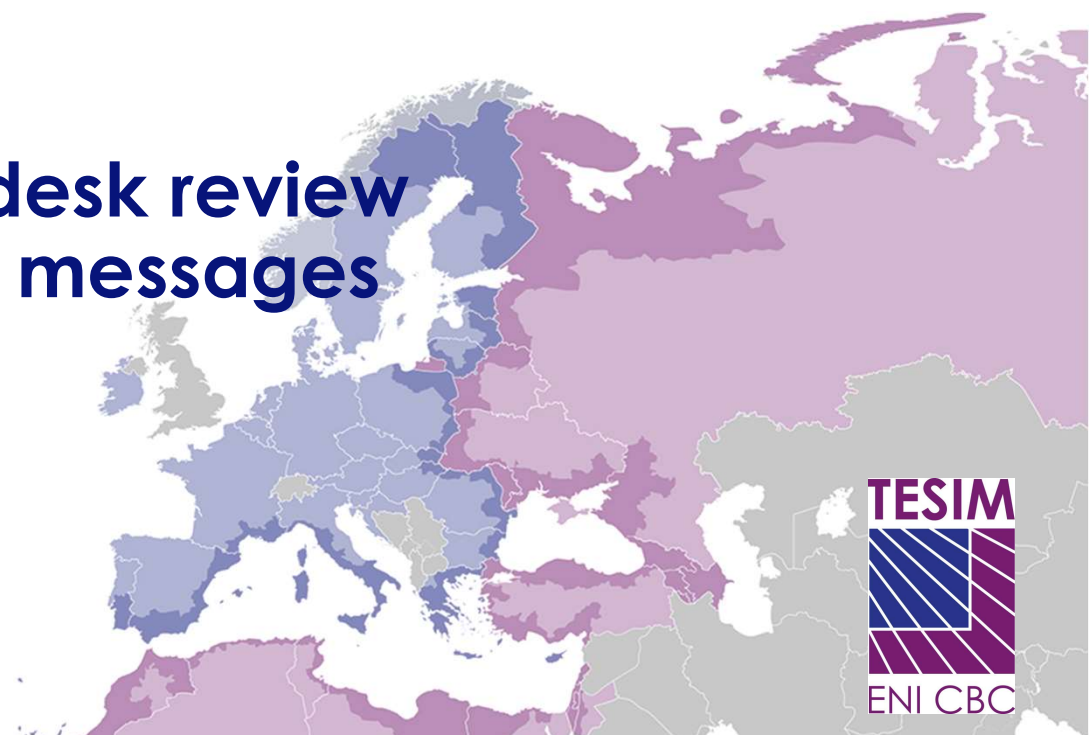


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# The desk review

## Key messages



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### Key messages from desk review

- ❑ People-to-people (P2P) exchanges are the real cement of cross border cooperation projects
- ❑ Specific objective under General ENI Rules (Reg. 232/2014) and **Programming Document**, yet...
- ❑ ...it is rather an **approach to cooperation** (see COTER-VI/023) overall contributing to human development



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### Key messages from desk review 2

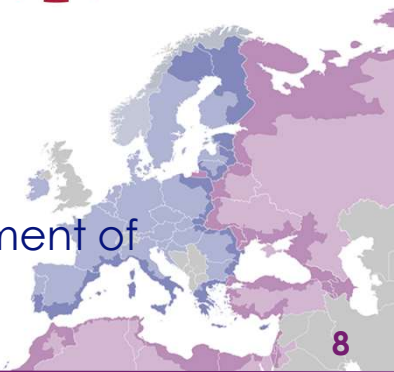
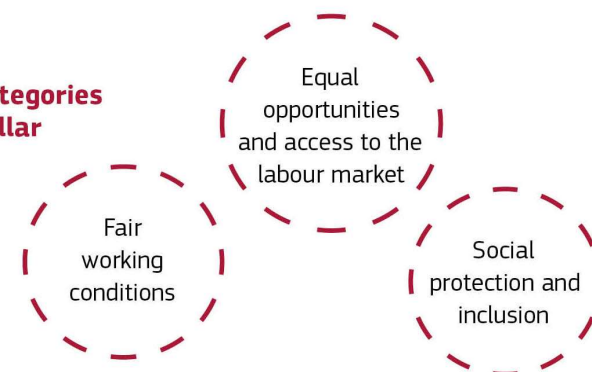
- ❑ P2P cooperation in...:
  - ❑ The **2030 Agenda** and the Sustainable Development Goals
  - ❑ Three Thematic Objectives (TOs) of the cross-border component (**CBC**) of **European Neighborhood Policy (ENP)** – TO3 (limited to the preservation of natural and cultural heritage in sustainable tourism initiatives), TO4, TO5
  - ❑ The **post-2020 EU Programming Period's Policy Objectives**: draft regulation's Policy Objective 'a more social Europe implementing the European Pillar of Social Rights' (PO 4)



## Policy objectives Interreg NEXT

1. a smarter Europe by promoting innovative and smc
2. a greener, low-carbon Europe by promoting clean blue investment, the circular economy, climate adk management
3. a more connected Europe by enhancing mobility c
4. **a more social Europe implementing the European Pillar of Social Rights**
5. a Europe closer to citizens by fostering the sustainable and integrated development of urban, rural and coastal areas and local initiatives

**Main categories  
of the Pillar**

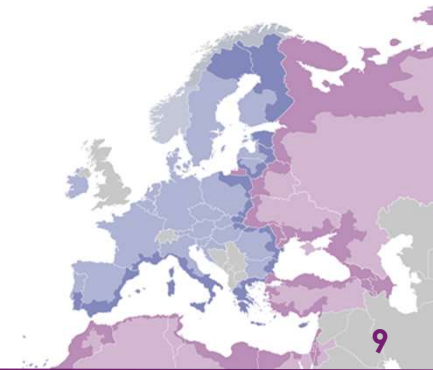




# Sustainable development Goals



Plus **indicator framework**: 232 indicators with potential links to CBC



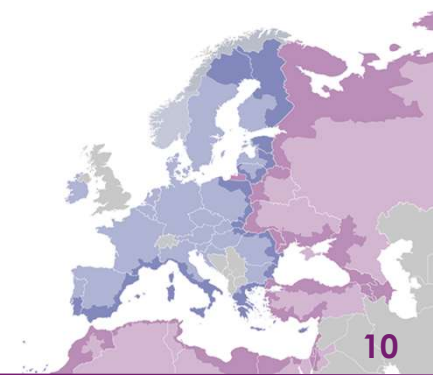
A question for you!

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☐ On a scale from 1 (very little) to 5 (very much), how much do you think the SDGs can inform your next cooperation programme?

☐ Go to [www.menti.com](https://www.menti.com) and use code 51 93 25



## Your answers



Go to [www.menti.com](https://www.menti.com) and use the code 23 18 42

### Your opinion

Mentimeter

Very little

On a scale from 1 (very little) to 5 (very much), how much do you think the SDGs can inform your next cooperation programme?

Very much



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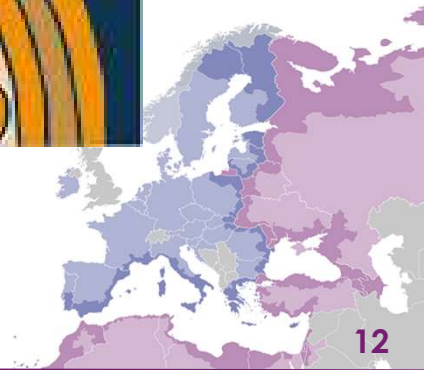
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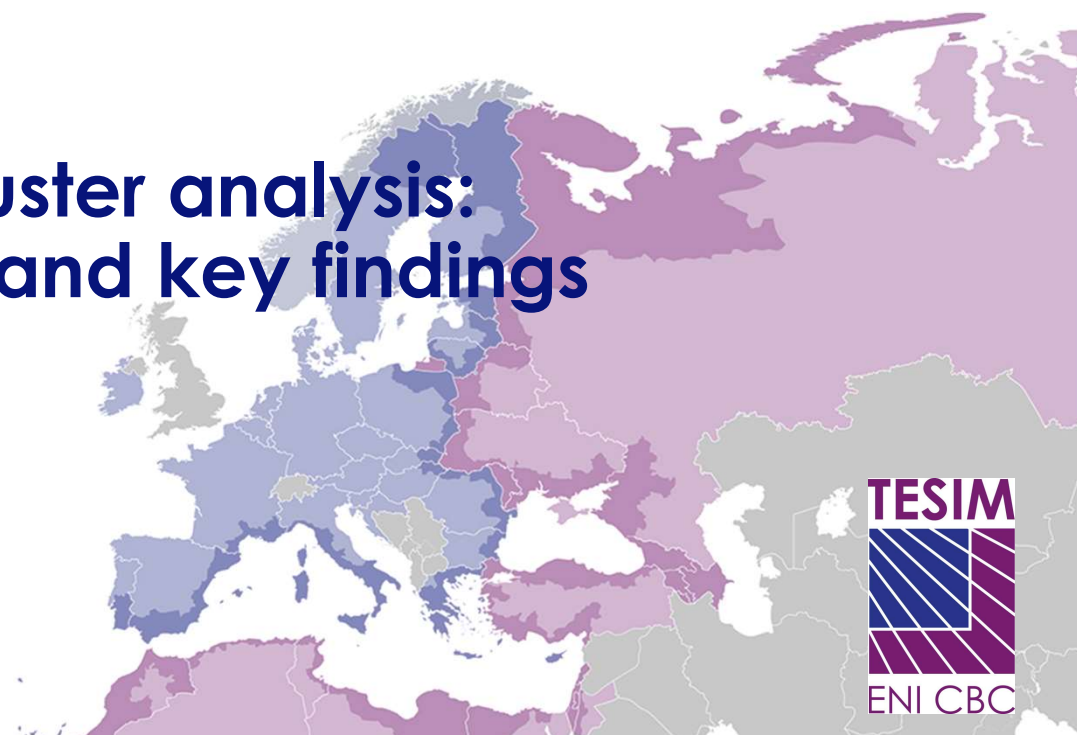
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Was I clear enough?



## The cluster analysis: rationale and key findings

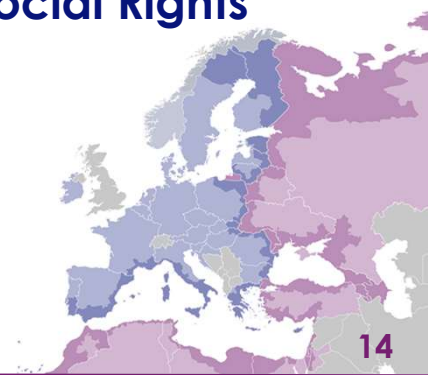


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### The foundations of the analysis

Assessing the (expected) P2P contribution of the 2014-2020 JOPs to:

- ❑ The principles of Human Development
- ❑ The SDGs and their indicators
- ❑ The **new EU priority on social development and link to the EU Pillar of Social Rights** (draft regulation)



### The clusters

The clustering reflects the principles and determines a three-way taxonomy:

**Choices**, intended as the capacity to create an environment for people, to develop to their full potential;

**Opportunities**, meaning to develop people's abilities and giving them a chance to use them, notably through well-functioning services;





**Inclusion** of the most vulnerable and marginalized groups and fostering of cultural shifts to create a culture of acceptance and cherishing of diversity.

**Early institutional and community cooperation** willing to reinforce links and strengthen mutual understanding toward common path for coop.

Facilitate the delivery of sustainable, **diverse and versatile cultural services**

**Support to social and solidarity economy actors**, also in terms of improving capacities and cooperation with PAs for service provisions [to marginalized groups]

### From clusters to subclusters

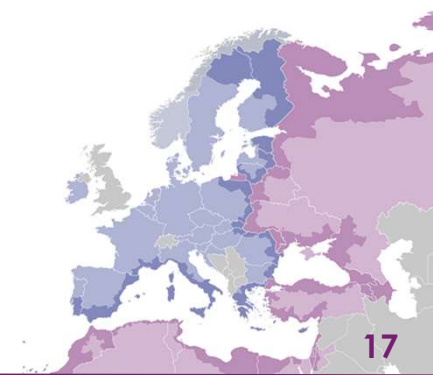
- ❑ Clusters are declined in **four subclusters** inspired by the draft regulation (how can the experience of the 2014-2020 programming period influence the new Programmes?):
  - ❑ Health 
  - ❑ Education 
  - ❑ Employment 
  - ❑ Social Protection 
- ❑ All JOPs and relevant funded projects are **analysed and grouped** according to this taxonomy (clusters + subclusters)

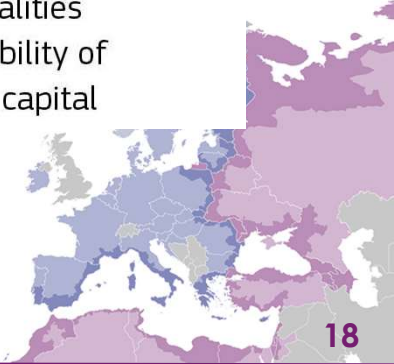
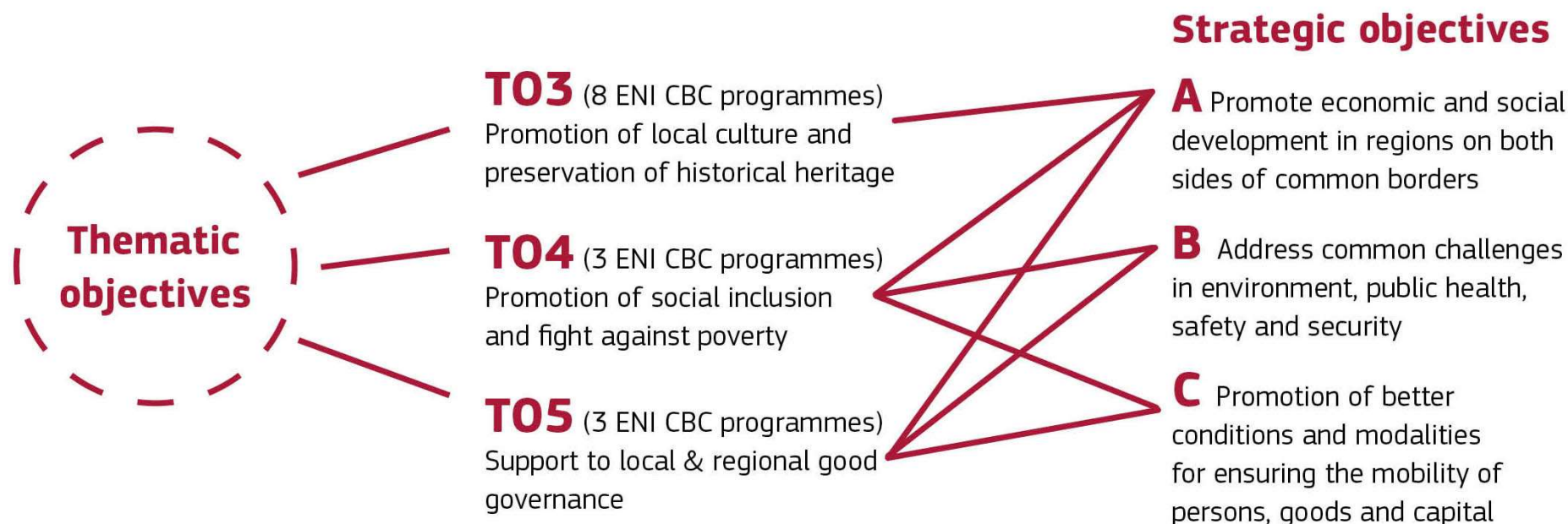




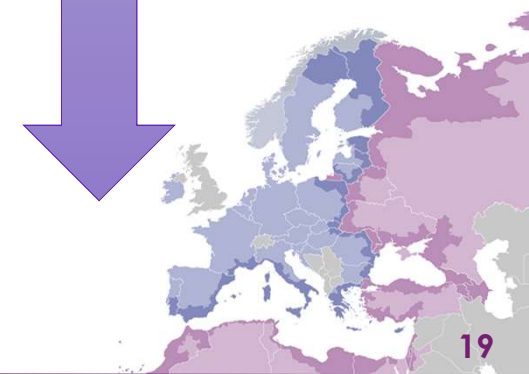
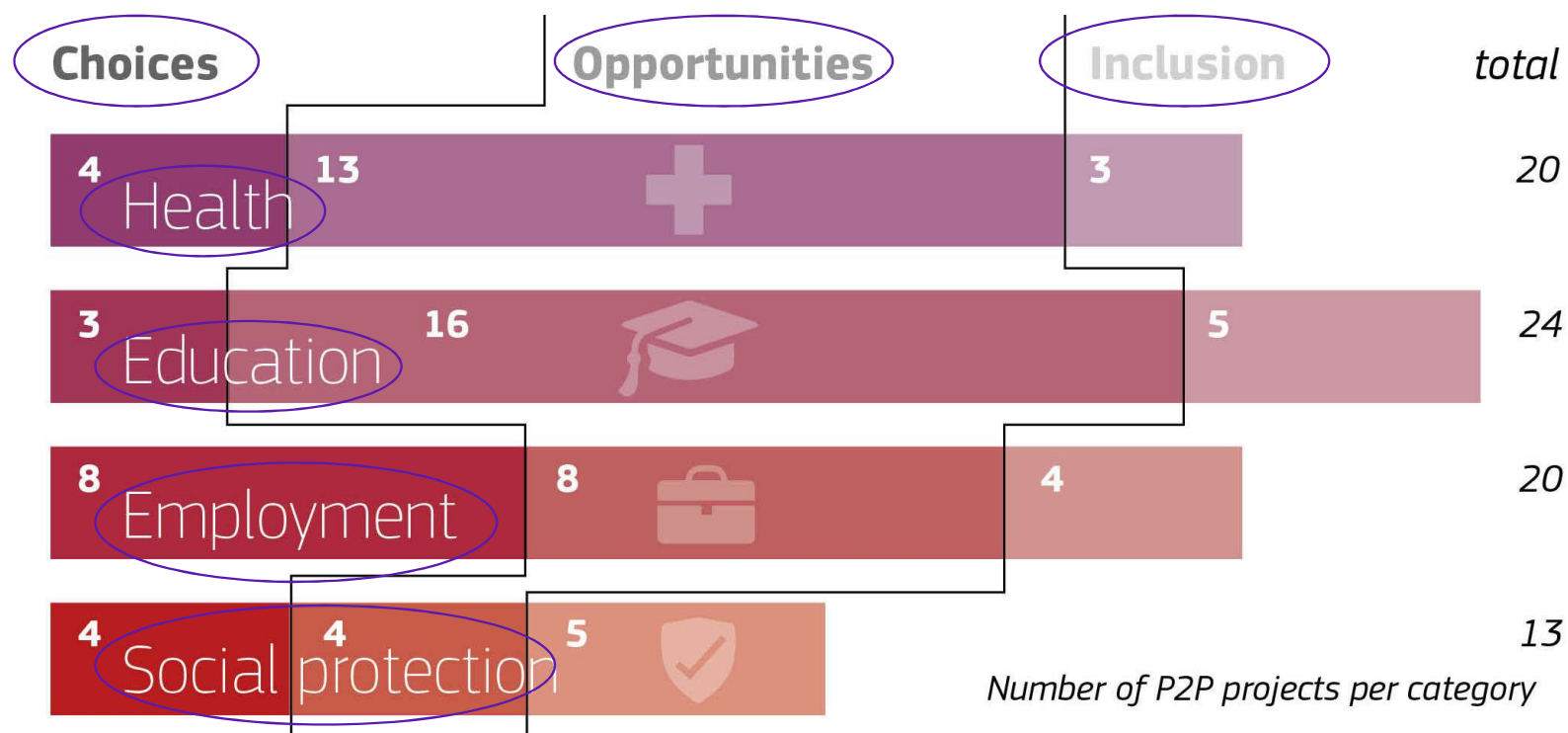
## Key findings - JOPs

Programme	TOs		
	3	4	5
Kolarctic	No	No	No
Karelia	Yes	No	No
South East Finland-Russia	No	No	No
Estonia-Russia	No	No	Yes
Latvia-Russia			
Lithuania-Russia	Yes	Yes	Yes
Poland-Russia	Yes	No	No
Latvia-Lithuania-Belarus	Yes	Yes	Yes
Poland-Belarus-Ukraine	Yes	No	No
Hungary – Slovakia – Romania – Ukraine	Yes	No	No
Romania – Ukraine	Yes	No	No
Romania – R. Moldova	Yes	No	No
Italy-Tunisia	No	No	No
Black Sea Basin	No	No	No
Med Sea Basin	No	Yes	No





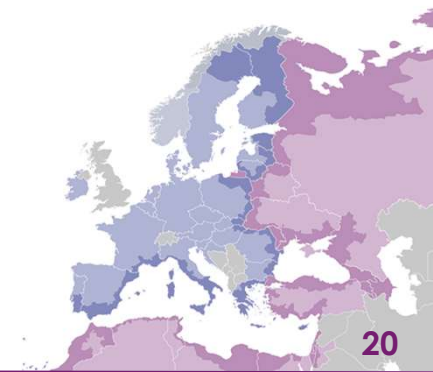
## Key findings – The projects



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### In a nutshell

- ❑ 8 JOPs consider TO3, only 3 TO4 and TO5 (NB: multiple option, more than one TO per JOP: **10 Programmes under analysis**)
- ❑ JOPs' cluster distribution is even: **7 each** (multiple JOP clustering possible through analysis of priorities and objectives, in a post-2020 perspective)
  
- ❑ Subclusters under TO3: focus exclusively on **employment**
- ❑ Subclusters under TO4: prevalence of **education and employment**
- ❑ Subclusters under TO5: **balanced distribution**
  
- ❑ **Employment** is overall the main focus, all JOPs mention job creation
  
- ❑ **77** relevant projects



## Key findings – Post2020 perspective



enhancing the effectiveness of **labour markets** and access to **quality employment** through developing social innovation and infrastructure;

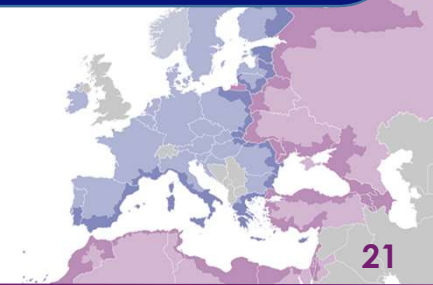
improving access to **inclusive and quality services in education, training and life long learning** through developing infrastructure

increasing the **socioeconomic integration of marginalised communities, migrants and disadvantaged groups**, through integrated measures including housing and social services;

ensuring **equal access to health care** through developing infrastructure, including primary care;

How to scale up from Choices to Opportunities and from Opportunities to Inclusion?

What the draft regulations say?  
Let's look at the Specific objectives of PO4



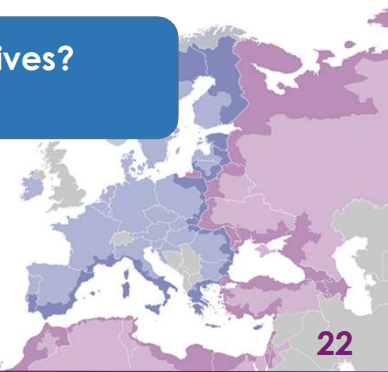
How to scale up from  
Choices to  
Opportunities and  
from Opportunities to  
Inclusion?

TO4 seems the most relevant to infuse knowledge into the new contribution to the social pillar (relevant baselines for the territorial analysis?)

TO3 has potentially more limited impact on this specific topic

Project with cross-cutting dimension may provide relevant inputs

Impact of covid pandemic? Greater relevance of health care initiatives?  
Socio-econ recovery?



## Questions!



- ❑ On a scale from 1 (very little) to 5 (very much), how much do you think P2P cooperation can contribute to your Next Cooperation Programmes' territorial analysis?
- ❑ Likewise, on a scale from 1 (very little) to 5 (very much), how much do you believe the projects funded under the 2014-2020 programming period can inform baselines or strategic choices of your future territorial analysis?
- ❑ Go to [www.menti.com](https://www.menti.com) and use code 92 80 44



Go to **www.menti.com** and use the code **51 42 9**

### Your opinion

 Mentimeter

Very little

On a scale from 1 (very little) to 5 (very much), how much do you think P2P cooperation can infuse knowledge to your Next Cooperation Programmes?

Very much

On a scale from 1 (very little) to 5 (very much), how much do you believe the projects funded under the 2014-2020 programming period can inform baseli



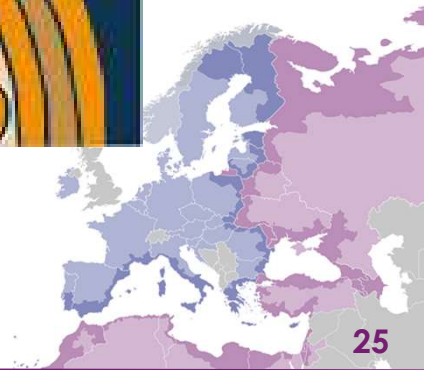
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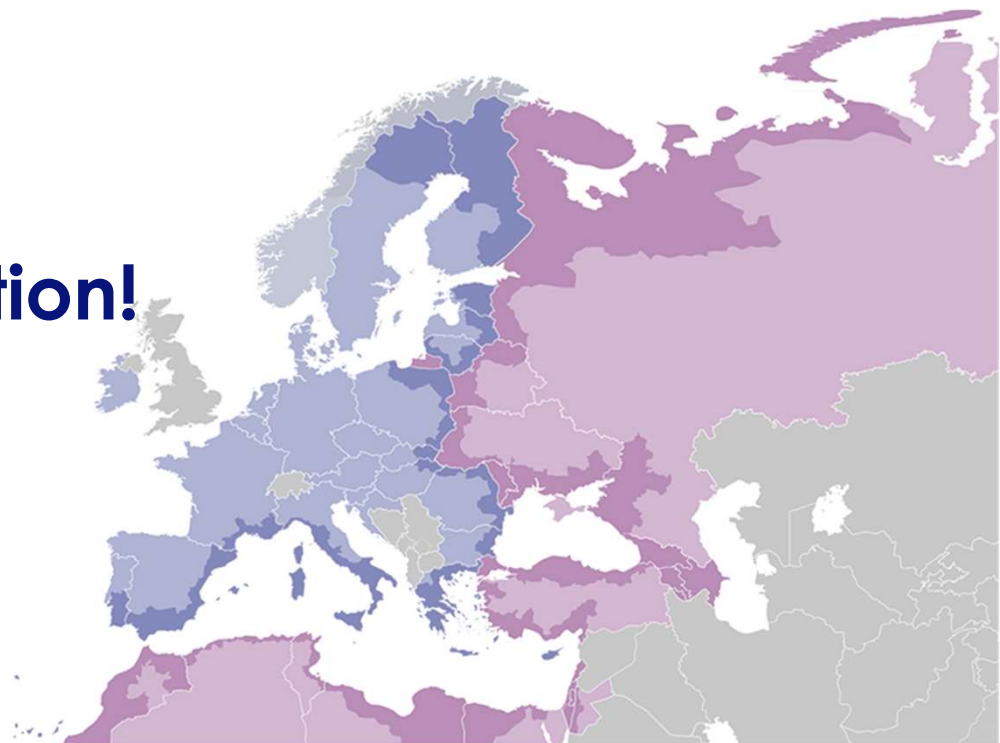




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## Thank you for your attention!



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